#### REGIONAL AND SECTORAL ECONOMICS

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## Assessment of Trends in the Development of the Tertiary Sector of the Russian Economy in the Current Realities. P. 3.

The paper analyzes the current state of the tertiary sector of the Russian economy as a whole and in the context of its industries for the period 2018-2022. The hypothesis about the prospects of the tertiary sector of the economy as the economic basis of social production is substantiated. The authors identify the main trends of the tertiary sector of the economy in order to systematize the key vectors of further tertiarization of the economy in the context of modern challenges and constraints. The main trends in the development of the tertiary sector are provided in the article, in particular, state support; global digitalization, leading to a radical change in the technology of providing many services; structural transformation of the tertiary sector with the focus on increasing the share of market-oriented services for the end consumer, which will lead to a new level of structural transformation of the economy as a whole.

**Keywords:** tertiary sector of the economy, services, tertiarization, types of services to the population, digitalization of the services sector.

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# Interaction of Private Subsidiary Farms with Consumer Cooperation in Solving Food Security Problems. P. 18.

The article discusses the role of private subsidiary farms in the food security of Russia based on the analysis of open data and publications of specialists, scientists and experts in the field of agricultural economics. Also, the author considers the limiting factors of the development of private subsidiary farms and provides possible solutions to the problems of private subsidiary farms in interaction with the system of consumer cooperation.

According to the results of the study, it is concluded, that effective interactions of the con-sumer cooperation system with private subsidiary farms can contribute to solving social and eco-nomic problems that are significant for the state, including food security. At the same time, the au-thor notes that interactions can be effective only if the principle of harmony is observed. The author proposes a system of measures to improve the interactions of the consumer cooperation system with private subsidiary farms in Siberia. A large role is also assigned to public authorities in solving these problems. The results of the study also include recommendations addressed to the relevant committees of both chambers of the Federal Assembly, the Ministry of Industry and Trade of the Russian Federation, the Ministry of Finance of the Russian Federation, public authorities of the subjects of the Russian Federation, considered at the round table discussion "The organization of consumer cooperation to ensure the country's food security: legislative aspects".

**Keywords:** interactions, consumer cooperation, private subsidiary farms, food security.

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The Mechanism of Sustainable Development of the Russian Agricultural Cooperatives as Socially Oriented Economic Entities. P. 31.

This article presents and discusses the mechanism for the sustainable development of agricultural cooperatives. In recent years, due to a large number of factors in the development of agricultural production, agricultural cooperatives occupy a special place. They ensure the financial stability of enterprises, increase labor productivity, help reduce costs and develop rural settlements, and provide employment for the population. In turn, the efficiency of agricultural production has a direct impact on the social and economic development of the country and its regions, including ensuring food security. Agricultural cooperatives are the main tool for the support and survival of small agricultural producers who are in a close competitive environment with large-scale agribusiness producers. The purpose of the research is to study the current situation in agricultural cooperation in the Russian Federation and propose a mechanism for the sustainable development of cooperatives. The objectives of the research are to consider and analyze the dynamics of development of agricultural cooperatives in the Russia; identify existing problems and outline prospects for the Rus-sian agricultural cooperatives based on the proposed mechanism for sustainable development. The research methods are analysis and synthesis of statistical data based on a system-logical approach to the study of trends; tabular and graphical presentation of data, and the method of expert assessments. As a result, the authors analyze the current state of development of the Russian agricultural cooperatives; identify problems and discuss further prospects for the sustainable development of agricultural cooperatives in Russia.

**Keywords:** cooperation, agriculture, agro-industrial complex, agricultural cooperatives, agricultural production, mechanism for sustainable development, development prospects.

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#### Cooperative Development Organizations as an Example of Effective Cooperation. P. 43.

The article examines the work of cooperative development organizations and their impact on transforming the structure of local communities to improve economic, social and environmental sustainability. The International Cooperative Alliance (ICA) and the US Overseas Cooperative Development Council (OCDC) have created a joint global online data platform - MiCDP - that maps international development projects undertaken by cooperative development organizations (CDOs). CDO development projects are being implemented in all sectors of the economy; they are aimed at the development of cooperatives and other organizations. The purpose of the study is to determine the development trends and geographical coverage of CDO projects, the volume of funding for international programs to transform the structure of local communities and increase sustainability. The author uses methods of collecting information, processing, generalization and interpretation of the data obtained, analytical, graphical and tabular methods. The author concludes that, firstly, international cooperation and networking between CDOs contribute to the effective exchange of data and knowledge; secondly, CDOs provide an opportunity to include marginalized people in society through the provision of fair working conditions; thirdly, the data collected on the MiCDP platform can be used to make strategic decisions for the development of cooperatives and recognize their influence on the development of local communities and sustainable development.

**Keywords:** cooperative, International Cooperative Alliance, cooperative development organizations, Mapping International Cooperative Development Programs (MiCDP).

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### Strengthening the Economic Security of the Russian Federation in the Arctic Region. P. 58.

The article discusses the issues related to strengthening the economic security of the Russian Federation in the Arctic region. The Arctic zone of the Russian Federation is one of the most significant and important regions of the country, with unique political, economic, environmental and strategic characteristics. With its enormous potential for development and wealth of natural resources, the Arctic is attracting increasing attention and interest from the Russian government, scientific researchers, industrial companies and the international community. This study examines innovative technologies for exploration,

production and transportation of hydrocarbons, which must be economically feasible and ensure the protection of the natural ecosystem of the region. The article also notes that the issues of strengthening the regional economic security of the Russian Federation are widely covered in the economic literature, however, the issues of assessing the influence of the regions of the Arctic zone of Russia on the economic security of the state remain open, and many developments have not been brought to the level of practical recommendations.

**Keywords:** Arctic, Russian Federation, sanctions, economic security, technical equipment, legal support.

#### **FINANCE**

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## Factors Affecting Financial Stability of out-of-Home Catering Enterprises. P. 69.

The article analyzes the state and development of out-of-home catering enterprises. The methods of trend financial analysis and ratio method are one of the most promising and predictive approaches to the study of financial indicators. The authors develop an algorithm for assessing relative indicators of financial stability, and propose a centralized strategy for increasing the financial stability of out-of-home catering enterprises. It is established that to achieve the best results in assessing and increasing financial stability, an individual approach is required, taking into account the characteristics of the company and its industry. The research results show that financial stability is the foundation for a company's successful operations and a key factor in its long-term development. Reasonable taxation, properly organized cash flows, transparent competition are key factors that make it possible to create a stable economic environment favorable for the development of out-of-home catering enterprises.

**Keywords:** public catering, eating out, out-of-home catering enterprises, financial stability, financial resources, factors of financial condition, financial capabilities.